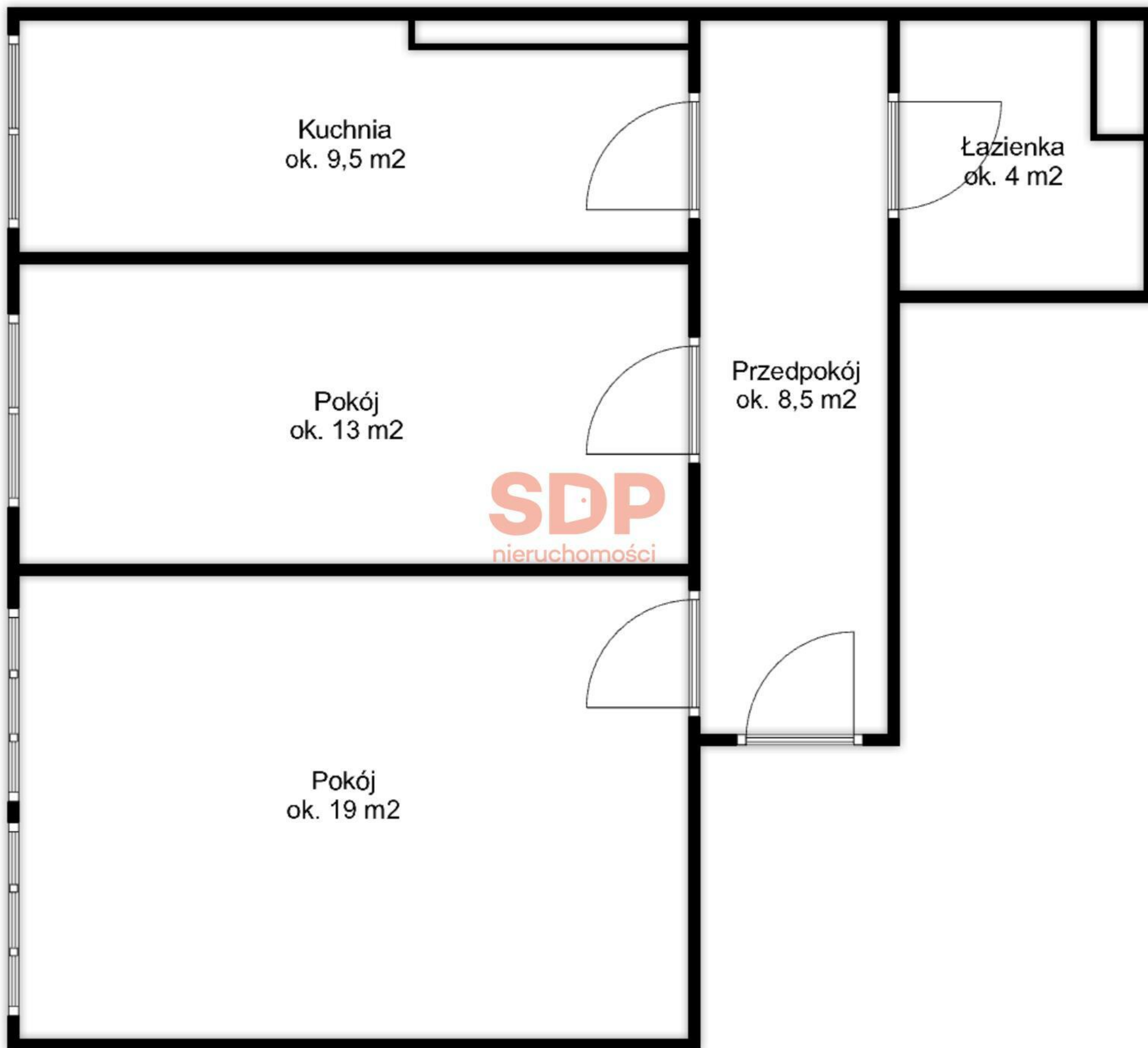




SDP
nieruchomości