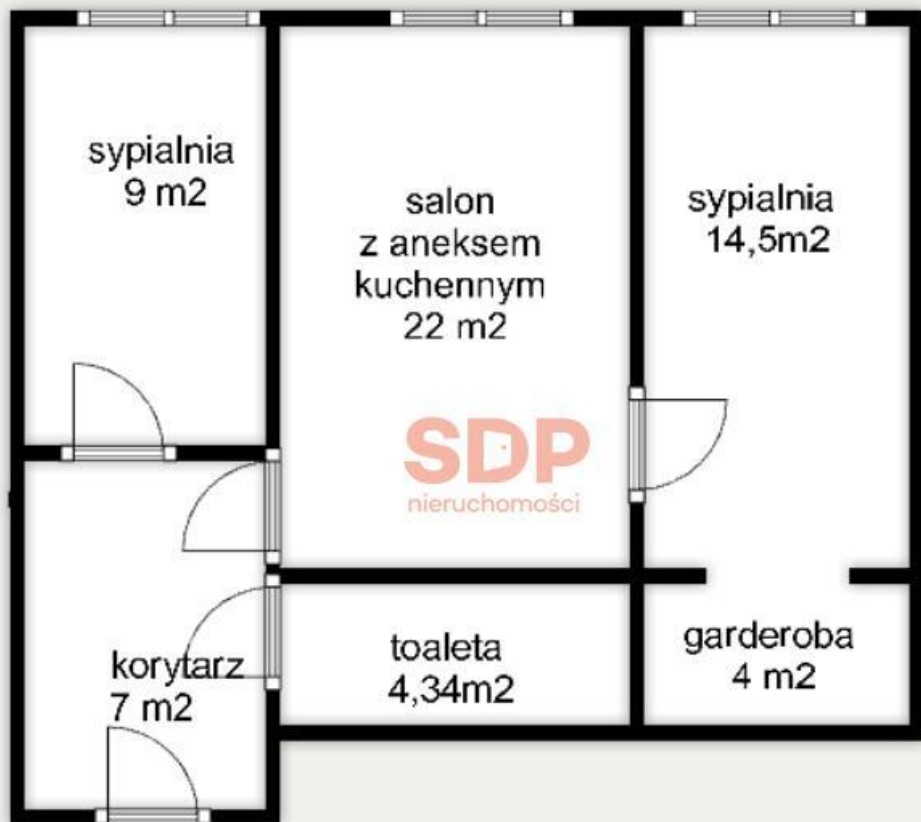




SDP
nieruchomości

