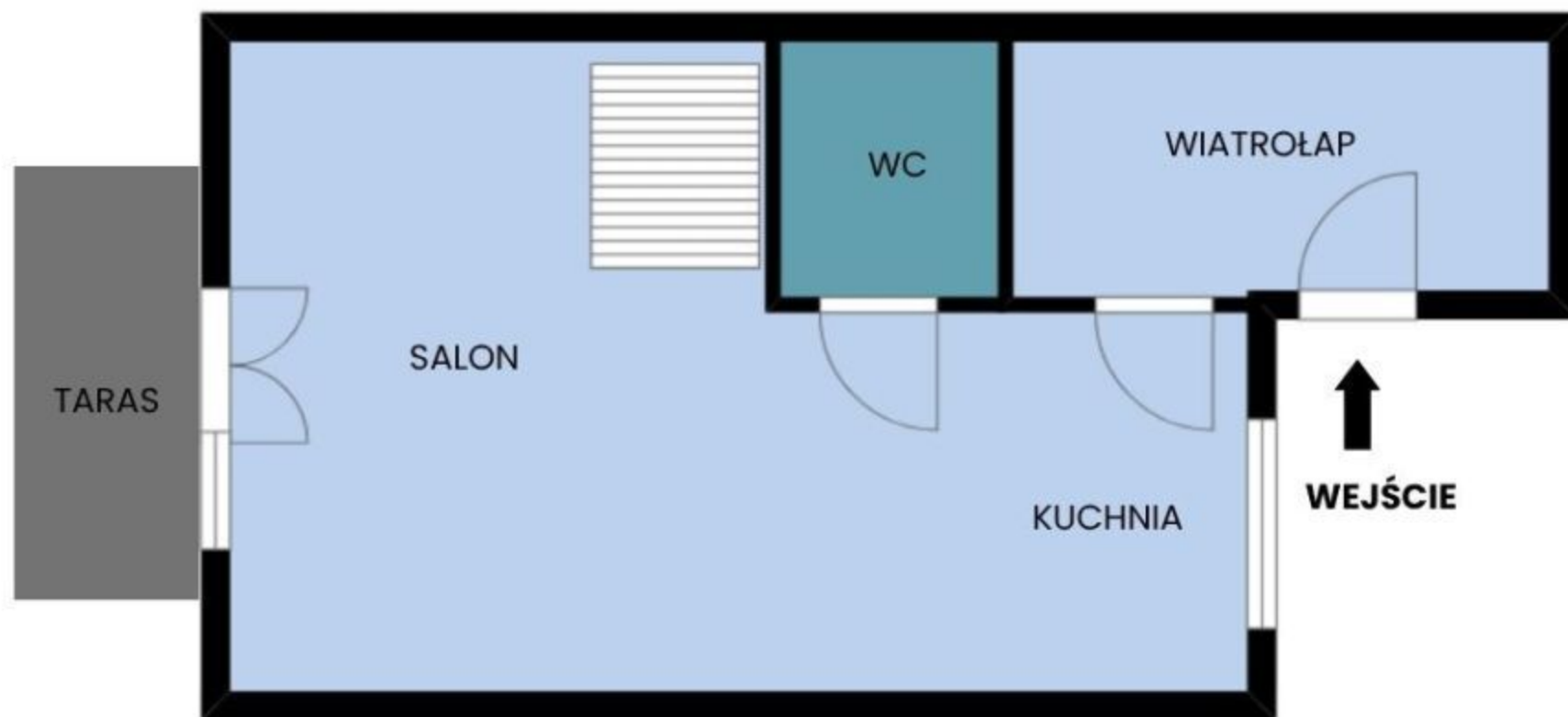




Rzut parteru