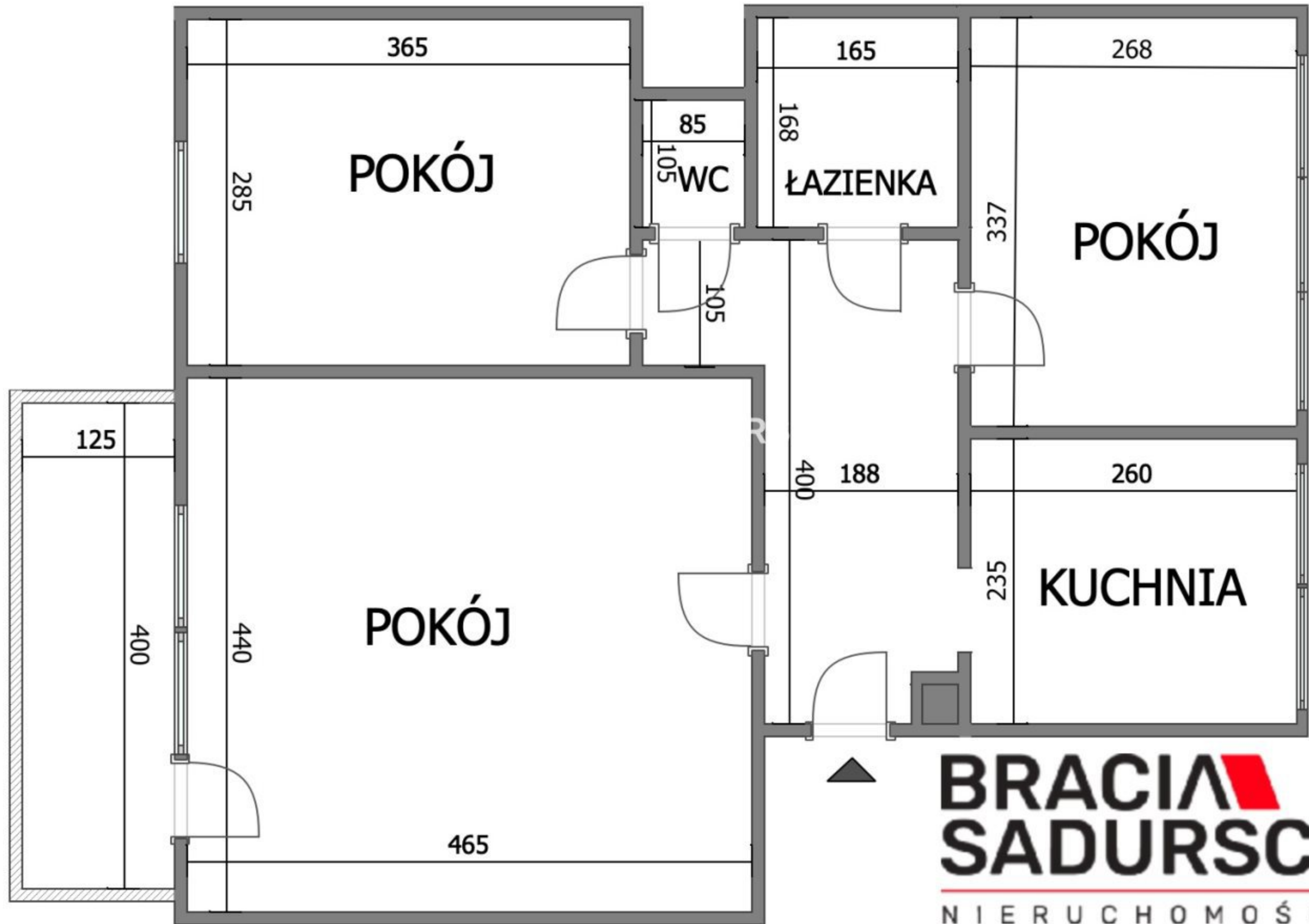


H=247



**BRACIA**  
**SADURSCY**  
NIERUCHOMOŚCI