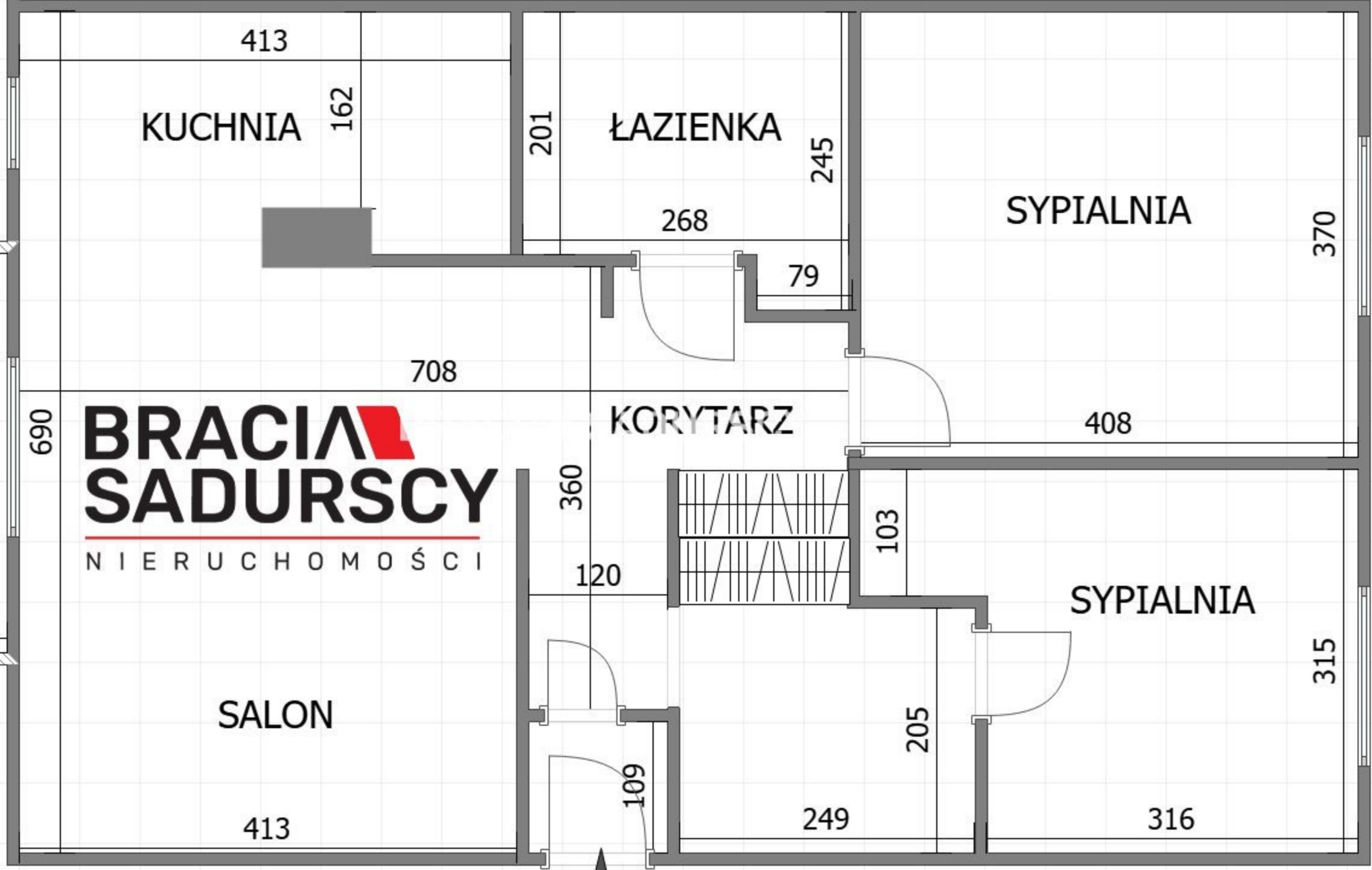


H=275



**BRACIA**  
**SADURSCY**  
NIERUCHOMOŚCI