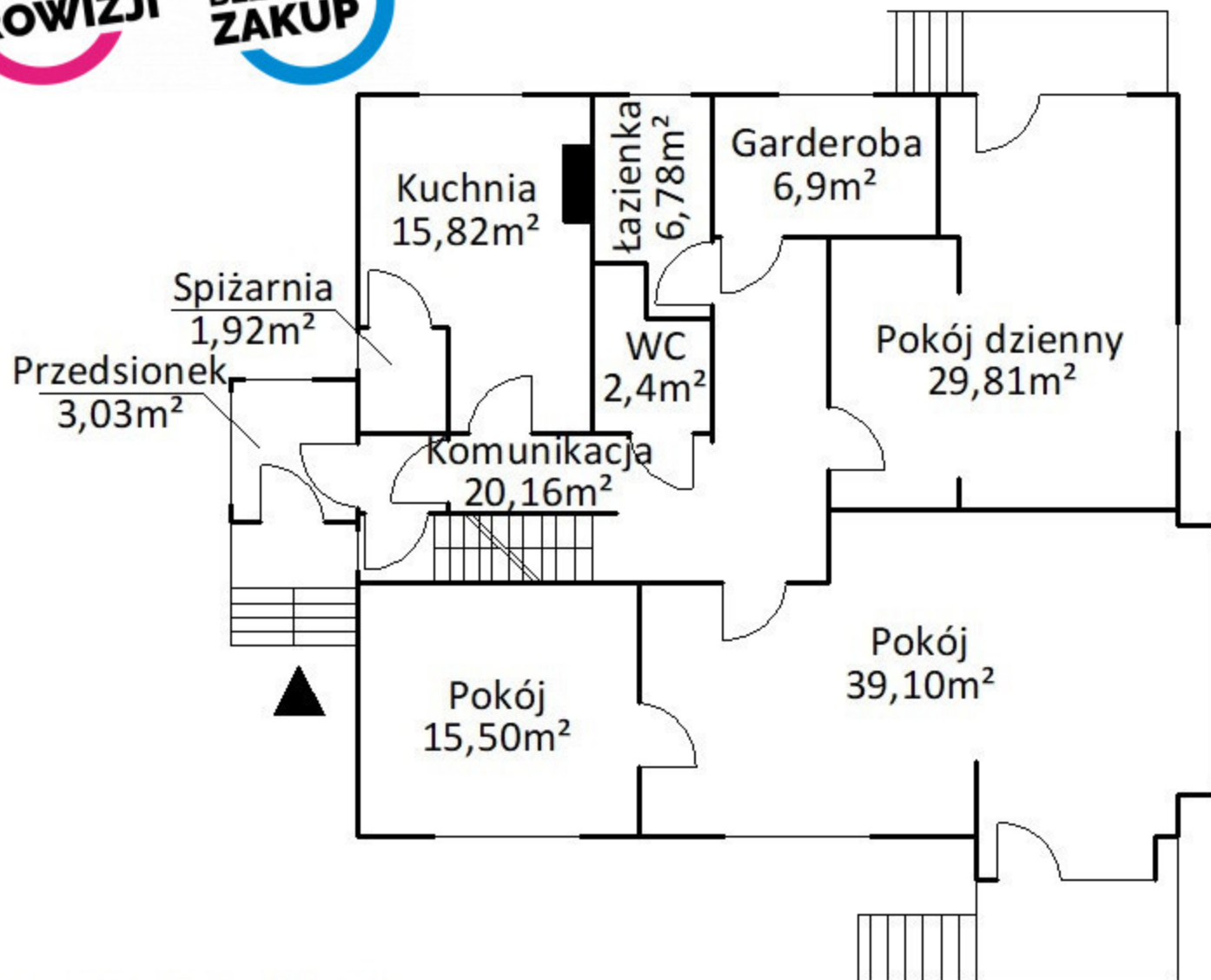
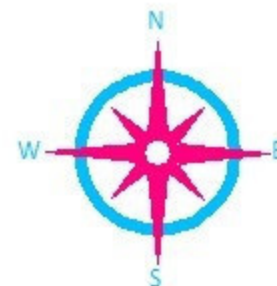


**KUP BEZ
PROWIZJI**

**BEZPIECZNY
ZAKUP**



RZUT PARTERU